

task_5efsj705cf97jxga_with_calculation

Student Group

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lorenz force, magnetic field, exam ee2 SS2024

Exercise E10 Lorentz Force
(written test, approx. 8 % of a 120-minute written test, SS2024)

2. Describe the resulting force on the left and right coils of the mobile shuttle in a homogeneous magnetic field of the fixed floor. Do this by drawing the resulting force vectors in the image for all sides of the shuttle (see image).

Result

Path

Since the resulting force has to be perpendicular to B -field and conductor, the force has to point to the left or the right.

From a homogeneous B -field ("constant magnetic field of the shuttle"), the Lorentz forces cancel each other out.

The Lorentz force can only have a lifting effect in an inhomogeneous field. In this case, the sum of the forces results in a repulsing force, see image. Besides boundary effects, the field gets also inhomogeneous, by the additional field of the coils.

the coils.

Fixed Floor

- current $I = 1.6 \text{ A}$
- magnetic field of the shuttle is homogeneous with $B = 0.5 \text{ T}$

1. Calculate the magnitude of the resulting force on one coil!

Path

The Lorentz force on a conductor the length l and the current I in a B -field is

$$|\vec{F}_L| = I \cdot l \cdot B \cdot \cos(\angle \vec{B}, \vec{l})$$

$$= I \cdot (N \cdot 2\pi r) \cdot B \cdot \cos(\angle \vec{B}, \vec{l})$$

$$= 1.6 \text{ A} \cdot (500 \cdot 2\pi \cdot 40 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ m}) \cdot 0.5 \text{ T} \cdot \cos 90^\circ$$

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