

task_rj0r6j4apumukrj6_with_calculation

Student Group

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Exercise E1.1 Resistance of a Wire by Resistivity (written test, approx. 6 % of a 60-minute written test, WS2022)

A heating element made of nichrome wire with a temperature coefficient of resistance of 0.004 per °C is used. Electric power dissipation (= heat flow) of $P=40 \text{ W}$ is necessary. Calculate the current I needed to operate it.

The Nichrome wire has a resistivity of $1.10 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ } \Omega \cdot \text{m}$.

The heating element is 3 m long and has a diameter of 3.57 mm .

Solution: $R = 10^{-3} \text{ } \Omega$

1. Calculate the resistance R of the heating element.

Solution: $P = U \cdot I = R \cdot I^2 \quad \rightarrow \quad I = \sqrt{\frac{P}{R}} = \sqrt{\frac{40 \text{ W}}{0.33 \text{ } \Omega}}$

$R = \rho \cdot \frac{l}{A} \quad | \quad A = r^2 \cdot \pi = \frac{1}{4} d^2 \cdot \pi \quad \parallel \quad R = \rho \cdot \frac{l}{\frac{1}{4} d^2 \cdot \pi} \quad \parallel \quad R = 1.10 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ } \Omega \cdot \text{m} \cdot \frac{4 \cdot 3 \text{ m}}{(3.57 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ m})^2 \cdot \pi}$

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Last update: 2023/03/31 07:42

